

# Priority Areas of Japanese ODA

1. **Improvement of Basic Living Environment**
  - ① **Program for Improvement of Basic Living Environment (Food Security, Water, Health, Sanitation)**
2. **Human Resource Development for Nation Building**
  - ② **Program for Higher Education**

# Recently Completed Projects

1. Project for Strengthening Medical Equipment Management System for Quality Health Services (May 2011)
2. Medical Equipment Supply for; (1)Expanded Program for Immunization(EPI Vaccine & equipment), (2)Maternal and Child Health (Long-lasting Insecticidal Nets), (March 2011)
3. Project for Urban Water Supply in Debub Region, (March 2010)

# **Projects under Implementation**

## **(1) Program for Improvement of Basic Living Environment**

1. Program of Quality Improvement of Health Services by 5S-Kaizen-TQM, AAKCP (Asia Africa Knowledge Co-creation Program)
2. Group Training Courses in Health, Agriculture and Water (6 trainees)
3. Training Follow-up Project: Social Forestry Project in Zoba Debub

## 4. Food Aid (KR)

FY 2010: 13,001 MT of wheat (450 million Yen)

- Exchange of Notes: January 21, 2011
- Arrival of Shipment: August 13, 2011 (from Russia)

### Counterpart Fund (KR, 2KR)

- Utilized for economic/social development projects  
(so far, 7 projects: 93 million Nkfa (55 (KR) + 38 (2KR))
- Accumulated Fund by 2013: 278 million Nkfa (200 (KR) + 78 (2KR))

## 5. GGP (Grant Assistance for Grassroots Human Security Projects)

### Partnership with NGOs/local authorities

- 2008: Gender Resource Library in Asmara (Nat. Union of Eritrean Women (NUEW)) <USD 88,000>
- 2009: Youth Friendly VCT and Library in Asmara (w/ Nat. Union of Eritrean Youth and Students (NUEYS)) <USD 97,000>
- 2010: Post Harvest Storage Facility in Durko Village (w/ Refugee Trust Int'l /VITA) <USD 90,000>

# 6. Supplementary Budget (Multilateral Assistance)

## Partnership with International Organizations

- FY2010: Humanitarian Assistance for African Countries

<UNIDO> USD 1 million

- Community livelihoods and micro-industry support project for communities affected by natural disasters in the Northern Red Sea region

<UNHCR> USD 0.5 million

- Assistance (legal, water, health, etc.) for refugees in Western Eritrea from Somalia, Sudan, Ethiopia, etc.

# **Projects under Implementation**

## **(2) Program for Higher Education**

1. Long-Term Training for Improvement of Higher Education (Master study, 7 students)
2. Coordination Expert for Higher Education Assistance Program and Resident Officer of JICA

# Results of the Last Year Needs Survey (Proposals not Approved)

## **(1) Program for Improvement of Basic Living Environment**

- a) Cold Chain Equipment and Material Supply for EPI( $\Delta$ )  
Replace substandard cold chain equipment in all Zobas
- b) Massawa Fisheries Complex Development Project (X)  
Construction of a fish landing and furnishing equipment
- c) Development of Coastal Policy Administration and Protected Areas Network (\*) 2 years technical cooperation to enforce policy and action plan
- d) Asmara Water Supply Development Project(\*)  
Rehabilitation of Stretta Vaudetto water treatment plant and extension of water distribution system



# **Results of the Last Year Needs Survey** **(Proposals not Approved)**

## **(2) Program for Higher Education**

a)Improvement of Quality and Capacity of Higher Education( $\Delta$ )

Linkage program with JKUAT, procurement of text books, etc

# **Potential Areas of Cooperation**

**(Possible Projects for 2011 Needs Survey)**

## **(1) Program for Improvement of Basic Living Environment**

- a) Technical cooperation project for Mother and Child Health
- b) Dispatch of Expert for improvement of hospital management by 5S-Kaizen-TQM
- c) Group Training Courses

# **Potential Areas of Cooperation**

## **(Possible Projects for 2011 Needs Survey)**

### **(2) Program for Higher Education**

- a )Improvement of Quality and Capacity of Higher Education, Scholarship Program (Master Study) at JKUAT
- b)Long-Term Training for Improvement of Higher Education (Master study, 7 students) at Japanese Univ.